

Capsule Summary

SM-798

Tobacco Barn on St. Andrews Church Road

Hollywood

Private

circa 1920s

In general, tobacco farmers disagree as to what exactly is the best placement or location for tobacco farmers. While some insist that barns should be located near main houses, others believe that tobacco barns are best placed in the middle of fields to fully take advantage of winds. The Barn on St. Andrews Church Road is an excellent example of a relatively isolated tobacco barn constructed in the middle of the field. Probably erected in the 1920s, the gambrel roof barn is sheathed on the exterior with vertical boards, features two louvered ventilators, and commands an axial plan. While typical in terms of plan, location, and construction, the barn is certainly one of the better examples of the type.

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. SM-798

1. Name of Property

(indicate preferred name)

historic

other

Tobacco Barn on St. Andrews Church Road

2. Location

street and number near 44265 St. Andrews Church Road

not for publication

city, town Leonardtown

x vicinity

county St. Mary's

3. Owner of Property

(give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Mary Catherine Bos

street and number PO Box 416

telephone N/a

city, town St. Mary's City

state Md

zip code 20686-0416

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. St. Mary's County Courthouse

tax map and parcel TM-42, P-2

city, town Leonardtown

liber EWA 1384 folio 575

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☐ Contributing Resource in National Register District
☐ Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
☐ Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Recorded by HABS/HAER
☐ Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
☐ Other: _____

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	Contributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	Noncontributing
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	1
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> defense	
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	
		<input type="checkbox"/> education	
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	1
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	
		<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture	
		<input type="checkbox"/> religion	
		<input type="checkbox"/> social	
		<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	
		<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	
		<input type="checkbox"/> unknown	
		<input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use	
		<input type="checkbox"/> other:	
			Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory
			0

7. Description

Inventory No. SM-798

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The gambrel roof Tobacco Barn on St. Andrews Church Road is situated on the south side of the rural road approximately four miles east of Leonardtown. Oriented on an east/west axis, the barn lies amidst a 19.93 acre tract consisting of cultivated fields and woodland. The property is relatively flat and is bounded to the east and west by residential lots, to the south by woodlands, and to the north by the road.

Probably constructed circa 1920, this frame, gambrel roof building features an axial plan. The exterior walls are sheathed with vertical boards and the roof is sheathed with corrugated or raised seam metal. Two cupolas or louvered ventilators project from the peak of the roof to provide ventilation for the upper reaches of the barn. While the north and south sides of the barn do not have any openings, the east and west elevations feature a set of double doors for a central axial cartway for the easy hanging of tobacco.

The interior was not investigated.

8. Significance

Inventory No. SM-798

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

Specific dates

Architect/Builder

Construction dates

Evaluation for:

☐ National Register

☐ Maryland Register

☒ not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

In general, tobacco farmers disagree as to what exactly is the best placement or location for tobacco farmers. While some insist that barns should be located near main houses, others believe that tobacco barns are best placed in the middle of fields to fully take advantage of winds. The Tobacco Barn on St. Andrews Church Road is an excellent example of a relatively isolated tobacco barn constructed in the middle of the field. Probably erected in the 1920s, the gambrel roof barn is sheathed on the exterior with vertical boards, features two louvered ventilators, and commands an axial plan. While typical in terms of plan, location, and construction, the barn is certainly one of the better examples of the type.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. SM-798

Hammett, Regina Combs. History of St. Mary's County, Maryland: 1634-1990. Ridge, Md: Self-published, 1994.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property	<u>19.93 acres</u>	
Acreage of historical setting	<u>19.93 acres</u>	
Quadrangle name	<u>Hollywood</u>	Quadrangle scale: <u>1:24 000</u>

Verbal boundary description and justification

The property is bounded to the east and west by residential lots, to the south by woodlands, and to the north by the road. A more specific description of the properties boundaries can be found in St. Mary's County Land Records Liber EWA 1384, Folio 575.

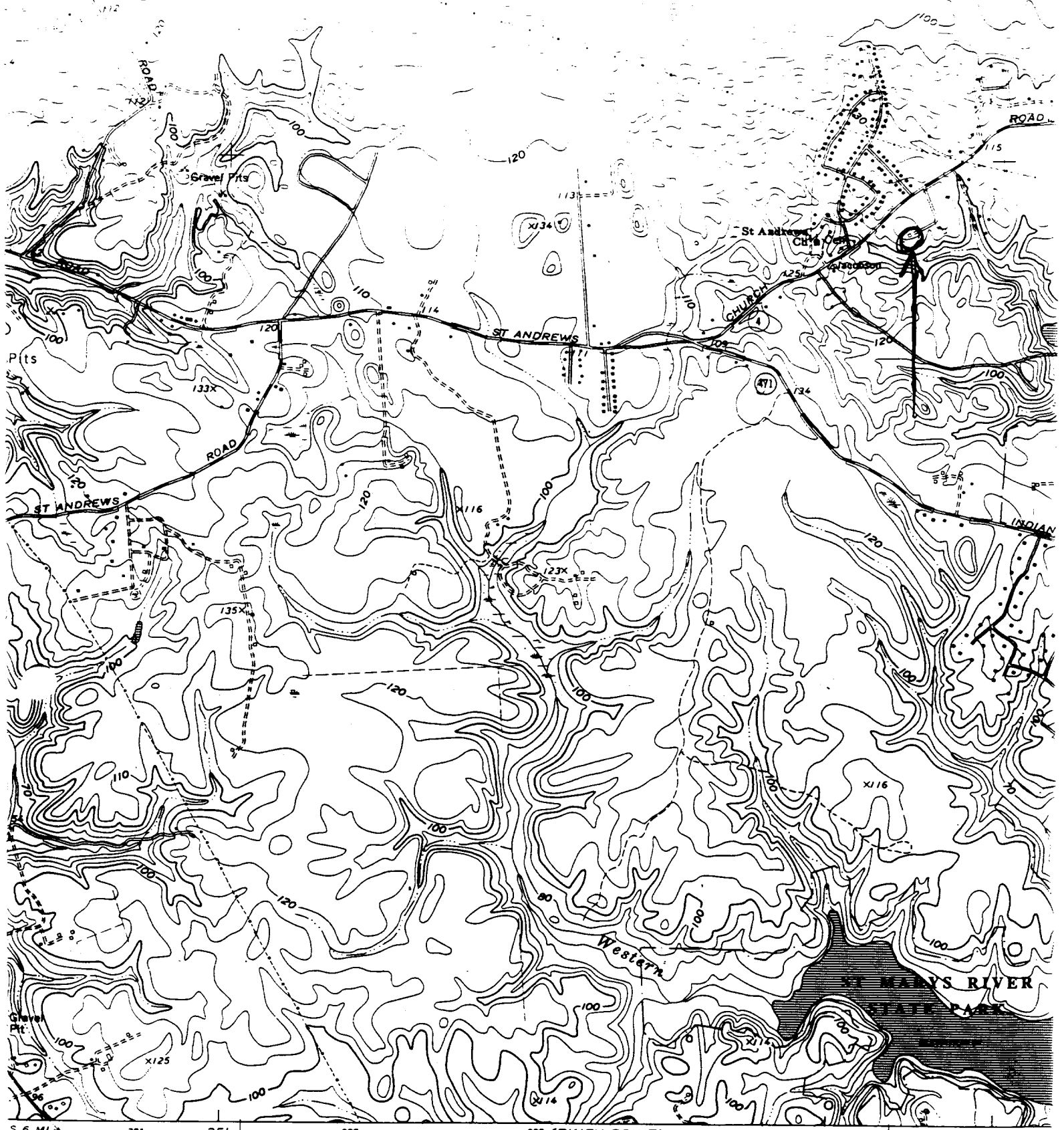
11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Kirk E. Ranzetta, Historic Sites Surveyor		
organization	St. Mary's County Department of Planning & Zoning	date	August, 2000
street & number	22740 Washington Street	telephone	301-475-4662
city or town	Leonardtwn	state	Maryland

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600



S 6 MI.
25 MI.

361 35' 362 363 (PINEY POINT) 5660 11 NE 364 32'30"

SCALE 1:24 000

1000 0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000 6000 7000 FEET

1 5 0

SM-798
Tobacco Barn on St. Andrews Church Rd.
Hollywood
St. Mary's County
Hollywood Quad

CONTOUR INTERVAL 10
SUPPLEMENTARY CONTOUR INTERVAL 5
NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC VERTICAL DATUM
DEPTH CURVES AND SOUNDINGS IN FEET—DATA
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO DATA
SHORELINE SHOWN REPRESENTS THE APPROXIMATE
THE MEAN RANGE OF TIDE IS APPROXIMATELY 1.2 FEET
THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS

9 1/2° 169 MILS
0° 58' 17 MILS

11D AND 1984 MAGNETIC NORTH
NATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



41-798

Tobacco Bm in 24 St. Andrews, Church Rd.

(2 2)

hooking S

(2 2)